
THE IMPORTANCE OF FORMING "NATIONAL AND GENERAL CULTURAL COMPETENCE" IN PRIMARY GRADES

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Annotation:

The importance of forming the ability of students to be loyal to the Motherland, to be kind to people and to believe in universal and national values, to understand works of art, to dress modestly, to follow cultural rules and a healthy lifestyle.

Key words: Primary school, students, National and general cultural competence, education, Motherland, independence.

Little souls who have just stepped on the threshold of the elementary school and are now gradually entering the big life. They are the support of the nation, the future. , of course, in the hands of our parents.

Education and upbringing can never be separated from each other and they are closely related. There are many views on this. "Education is for us either life or death, salvation or destruction, or justice or disaster," Abdulla Awlani's deeply meaningful words show that education and upbringing should be taught to children from a young age. In his speeches, the first President Islam Abdugyanovich Karimov said: "Education cannot be separated from education, and education cannot be separated from education - this is an oriental view, a philosophy of life. "The main goal and task of the education sector should be to bring up people who have the ability to live consciously" The role of education and training in the development of personnel is also of great importance.

In particular, primary school students should be taught "National and Universal Cultural Competence", i.e., loyalty to one's motherland, love for people, and belief in universal and national values, understanding of works of art, It is important to inculcate the ability to dress modestly, follow cultural rules and a healthy lifestyle.

What is competence? We must first clarify the question. Competence is the ability to use existing knowledge, skills and abilities in daily activities. One of them is national and universal competence.

Concepts of humanity are formed by explaining the concepts of loyalty to the motherland to the students.

The motherland is our place of worship, the happy place where we were born and grow up in its bosom. No matter how much we describe the homeland, we cannot reach the end. It is not for nothing that our people say: "Go to the homeland - there is happiness." And happiness is health. to become a survivor and live with his family and relatives in his motherland. In a number of proverbs such as "Until there is a king in another country, be poor in your own country" and "There is no such thing as a husband who sells his homeland", dreaming of another country, giving in to fleeting whims and

desires, and leaving his own country Those who left us are embodied in front of our eyes. Indeed, the feeling of the Motherland, preserving it is dear to everyone.

Such concepts and feelings of patriotism are inculcated in the minds of elementary school students through various texts, stories or poems.

We are happy, we are happy,
We are friends with nature.
Let's play and laugh,
We walk as nightingales
Hug is a boston
Unique, heavenly,
The world recognized you
Independent Uzbekistan!

Such poems and songs make children feel grateful and proud of their independent homeland.

Also, every child should grow up with our national and universal values and traditions from a young age. National values and traditions are like a mirror that shows a person's past and the past lifestyle of their ancestors. Nationality is among the values. a grown-up child will never be bad. The basic meaning of teaching these things from the small class is to keep the nationalism of the nation intact, to grow the children by planting the seeds of goodness in their hearts, and to produce mature personnel who will contribute to the development of the Motherland..

Our athlete, we are fresh,
Congratulations to the winners,
Generation of entrepreneurs—
We are leaders in everything.
Our clear sky,
Hurray for our guardian of the Motherland.
May it always flourish
This is our dear city!

After Uzbekistan gained independence, our country got state inviolability, state symbols, its own army, its own currency, and many rights and freedoms. The reader simply memorizes words like symbol and independence. and he understands from poems, proverbs and wise words.

The shining light of the country,
The happiness of the world, the eye of the eye.
Pride and honor—
The flag of Uzbekistan.

The State flag of the Republic of Uzbekistan was adopted on November 18, 1991. The teacher should not only memorize the poem, but also inform the student about its meaning and purpose.

The meaning of the word property,
Unparalleled meaning.

The sound of happy hearts
My pride is my anthem
My anthem, Hurray!

The National Anthem of the Republic of Uzbekistan was approved by the Law No. 768-XII of December 10, 1992 "On the National Anthem of the Republic of Uzbekistan". Respect for the National Anthem of the Republic of Uzbekistan Uzbekistan It is the patriotic duty of every citizen of the Republic

In general, the essence of "National and universal cultural competence" includes having faith in national values, understanding and promoting artistic works.

In the 3rd grade textbook "Mother Language and Reading Literacy" Dilshad Rajab's wonderful poem on "Motherland" is given.

In the sky, the sun, the moon,
Humoy landed on his head,
The most beautiful place in the world—
Uzbekistan, motherland.

If we look at the definitions given to the symbolic symbol of the Huma bird, which is interpreted as a bird of happiness and luck in our people, it is embodied as a bird that glorifies happiness and freedom in places where peace and prosperity prevail, and, of course, such a symbolic bird is found in peaceful countries. is emphasized.

Stories and poems are of great importance in promoting nationalism and general culture in primary grades.

This competency is not only based on nationality, but also includes proper dressing, healthy lifestyle and following cultural rules. For example, it is necessary for the student to come to school not in home clothes, but in a school uniform, following the rules of etiquette. It is desirable to be properly taught the culture of behavior, aesthetics, that is, the culture of dressing in schools and other public places. .

A child should create a healthy lifestyle at home and at school. Because a healthy body is a healthy mind!

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