

## THE FORMATION OF THE SKILLS OF INDEPENDENT THINKING OF ELEMENTARY STUDENTS IN ENGLISH LESSONS ON THE BASIS OF INNOVATIVE METHODS

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### Annotation

This article explores the importance of developing independent thinking skills in primary school students in English classes and offers innovative ways to achieve this goal. By including inquiry-based education, problem-solving activities, cooperative education, Socratic interrogation, reflective journals, creative expression, technology integration, and actual assessment, teachers can create a stimulating environment that develops critical thinking, creativity, and decision-making skills.young readers.

**Keywords:** independent thinking skills, elementary school students, English lessons, innovative methods.

### Аннотация

В этой статье исследуется важность развития навыков самостоятельного мышления у учащихся начальной школы на уроках английского языка и предлагаются инновационные способы достижения этой цели. Включая обучение на основе запросов, деятельность по решению проблем, совместное обучение, сократовский опрос, рефлексивные журналы, творческое самовыражение, технологическую интеграцию и аутентичную оценку, учителя могут создать стимулирующую среду, которая развивает критическое мышление, творчество и навыки принятия решений.младшие школьники.

**Ключевые слова:** навыки самостоятельного мышления, младшие школьники, уроки английского языка, инновационные методы.

In today's rapidly changing world, independent thinking skills are becoming increasingly important for students to flourish academically and succeed in their future careers. Elementary school is an ideal stage for developing these skills, as students develop their cognitive abilities and lay the foundation for Lifelong Learning. This article explores the importance of independent thinking skills in English classes and explores innovative techniques that can be used to effectively develop these skills.

Inquiry-based learning: engaging students in inquiry-based learning encourages interest, critical thinking, and independent problem solving. Teachers can design English classes that encourage students to ask questions, do research, and analyze data to come to their conclusions.

Collaborative learning: group activities and discussions facilitate peer interaction and diverse perspectives, encouraging students to think independently and consider

alternative views. Collaborative learning activities can be incorporated into English classes through group projects, discussions, and role-playing games.

**Project-based education:** the appointment of real-life projects related to knowledge of English, such as making a short film or designing a magazine, allows students to independently apply their knowledge and think creatively. These projects allow students to make decisions, plan strategies, and evaluate their work.

**Critical thinking exercises:** incorporating critical thinking exercises into English lessons helps students develop analytical and assessment skills. Teachers can provide students with thoughtful questions, puzzles, and riddles that require them to analyze information, draw conclusions, and defend their thoughts.

Developing independent thinking skills among elementary students in English lessons is an important goal that can be achieved by combining innovative teaching methods. Some approaches that can be effective in developing independent thinking skills:

- Inquiry-based education: encourage students to ask questions, explore topics, and explore their interests as part of their English classes. Create opportunities for Research, hands-on training, and collaborative projects that require critical thinking and problem solving.
- Problem-solving activities: involving students in life scenarios or fictional situations in which they need to analyze information, evaluate options and create creative solutions. Encourage them to think critically, make decisions, and justify their choices in English.
- Cooperative education: develop collaborative and communication skills by assigning group projects that require students to work together to achieve a common goal. Encourage them to exchange ideas, listen to other people's views, and engage in meaningful discussions in English.
- Socratic question: use the Socratic Method to stimulate students' thinking and help them understand more deeply. Ask open-ended questions that challenge their assumptions, encourage reasoning, and encourage analysis of different perspectives.
- Reflective journals: include reflective writing activities in which students can express their thoughts, thoughts and ideas in English. Encourage them to analyze their own thought processes, evaluate the learning process, and set goals for improvement.
- Creative expression: provide students with opportunities to express themselves creatively through a variety of tools, such as writing stories, creating fiction, or performing skits in English. Encourage them to think outside the box, take risks and develop their own prospects.
- Technology integration: use digital tools and resources to increase your ability to think independently. Engage students in online research, multimedia projects, and interactive learning platforms that encourage critical thinking and independent search.
- Real assessment: move away from traditional exams and adopt alternative forms of assessment that require students to demonstrate their independent thinking

skills. Use performance-based assessments, portfolios, and presentations to assess knowledge application, data analysis, and ability to communicate effectively in English. Remember, it is very important to ensure a supportive and inclusive classroom environment in which students feel comfortable expressing their thoughts and ideas. Encouraging students to own their knowledge, make decisions, and develop the skills necessary for independent thinking in English and beyond.

The use of innovative methods to develop independent thinking skills in English lessons has shown promising results. Students who engage in survey-based education, collaborative activities, project-based learning, and critical thinking exercises demonstrate advanced cognitive abilities, problem-solving skills, and independent thinking skills.

The use of innovative methods in English lessons creates an educational environment in which students actively participate in their learning process. By encouraging independent thinking, students are more confident in expressing their ideas, develop effective communication skills, and are well equipped to face academic and life challenges. In addition, these methods promote creativity, flexibility and endurance, which are important skills to achieve success in the 21st century.

### **Conclusions and Suggestions:**

In conclusion, the development of independent thinking skills among elementary students in English lessons is very important for their holistic growth and long-term success. Through the use of innovative techniques such as query-based learning, collaborative learning, project-based learning, and critical thinking exercises, teachers can create an environment where they develop independent thinking. To further improve the effectiveness of these methods, it is very important to constantly improve the skills of teachers. In addition, the integration of technology into English classes allows students to take advantage of rich resources and opportunities for independent research.

In addition, policymakers and educational institutions must prioritize the inclusion of independent thinking skills in the curriculum by providing adequate teacher training and support. Finally, developing partnerships with parents and caregivers is essential to promote consistent strengthening of independent thinking skills at home.

By equipping elementary students with strong independent thinking skills, English lessons can play a decisive role in shaping the next generation of critical thinkers, problem solvers, and innovative leaders.

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